INTERMOUNTAIN POWER SERVICE CORPORATION

TO:

George W. Cross

Page <u>1</u> of <u>2</u>

ADJUSTABLE

FROM:

Dennis K. Killian

DATE:

November 3, 2003

movember 3, 2003

SUBJECT: Approval to Install an Alstom Static Classifier of ACTION OF SUBJECT: APPROVATE SCHEWHERE IN THE PREMISE THAT MAINTANANCE OF WE recommend installing an individual static classifier THEOMYS manufactured by Alstom, Inc. into a pulverizer for test purposes. Should the test prove that the classifier is beneficial, additional classifiers would be purchased and installed in the remaining pulverizers.

The adjustability of the Alstom Advance Static Classifier (ASC) provides for good fineness control of the pulverizer and is expected to improve wear, LOI and capacity. The ASC will be installed in a pulverizer with an existing set of rotating throats.

The past structural concerns with the rotating throats has been addressed with the use of weldable throats. With the anticipated increase in mill capacity of %5 to %10 with rotating throats, the addition of the ASC is warranted.

The proposed agreement with Alstom Inc., is attached. The significant terms of that proposed agreement, are summarized as follows:

- Install, for testing purposes, one Alstom static classifier.
- 2) Run a performance test on the classifier for comparison with the predicted mill performance levels provided by Alstom. .
- 3) Should the classifiers pass the performance hurdle mentioned above, IPSC will purchase the classifer for \$17,500 FOB from Alstom.
- 4) IPSC then has the option to purchase additional classifiers, for the other remaining pulverizers, at a price of \$24,920.

AND THAT OUE WILL OPTIMIZE FOR THE

Fabrication and delivery of the Alstom classifier is quoted as 8 weeks. IPSC would install and test the classifier at the earliest opportunity.

Please sign this form below for permission to proceed with this project. Contact Phil Hailes at ext. 6438 with comments or questions.

George W. Cross
President and Chief Operations Officer

Attachment

1 122,000 Hophi J De increase. + labor. (8,500) 7 € 55,500) 1/2 mill reprint vs. throughput.

03-94926 Rylen. Replacement Cots. Throat 30,000 Haldman : 12 ju. Rt: 7545 5 x life-0 1 = 3 4 = 1 7 So hed on Average to world So (3 man) (440/w) = 49,600 120 hrs (3mer) 940/ - (14,400)

CREW: 81 WORK ORDER TYPE: MC	odifications 03-94926-0	ISSUE DATE 11/07/03	Page 1 Of 1
Originator : ROBERT ARCHIBALD	Schedule Date :	Date Completed:	Failure Code:
Planner : ALAN DEWSNUP	Priority : 3A	-	
Drawing No : 1SGA-M2063D	Clearance : NO	Completed By :	Signature :
Equip No/Cat: 1SGAA 0	Tag Request :		
Project ID :	Text ID :	Accepted By :	Signature :
Shutdown : N No Shutdown	Frequency : NOT SCHEDULED	·	
Ref No : PHIL-H	Last Reading : No Reading		** Delay Codes Legend **
			W=Whse C=CrSp T=Tag TL=Tool P=Plan
			** Record Time Daily ** Delay
Step Job Scope	MN DY Safety and Additi		Emp No Date Hours Code/Hrs
	ATE COAL PULV. FEED 1 1		
PIPE EXTENSION TUBES AS			
PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT			
CUNIODATA			
SYNOPSIS:	DMANGE ICCUES TO		
EVALUATE COSTS AND PERFO			
JUSTIFY COAL FEED PIPE F THE PULV'S.	EXTENSION TOBES FOR		
THE PULLV'S.			
FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATI	ON CONTACT.		
FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATI	CON CONTACT:		
ROBERT ARCHIBALD	(
DALE HURD			
ALAN DEWSNUP			
	1 14		
	11/15/5/	•	
- "	\sim 1 NW \sim 1 \sim 1	/ .	
\wedge \wedge	$1 \sim 10$	<i>A</i>	
k \ \ /1			
\\\X <i>L</i>			
1441			
1.			
	ha ha		
	ON CONTACT: WASHINGTON DOT 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12		
	\		
			** IMPORTANT NOTICE **
			YOU ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR YOUR OWN SAFETY AND MUS
			ENSURE THAT THE REQUIRED PPE IS WORN FOR EVERY
			JOB YOU ARE DOING. IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS
			CONCERNING THE WORK RULES, SAFETY CODES, OR
			REQUIRED PPE, PLEASE CONTACT YOUR SUPERVISOR.
Job Feedback/Historical Notes:	AT T	7	

alstorn Static Classifier Cual Feed Pipe Exten

..A



Feb 24 03 12:06a

ALSTOM

FAX

Power

Customer Services

Integrated C-E Services, Inc. • Increasing Your Competitive Edge Pulverizer Products - Fuel Piping - Burner Products - Pressure Parts - Inventory Management Programs Component Rebuild Services • Complete Stock of Pulverizer & Burner Parts • 2 Million Feet of Tubing in Stock Condition Assessment • Operational Audits • Performance Services • DocKit™ Equipment Assessment Software Outage Planning • Outage Kits • On-Site Training Programs • QUICKSTUDY™ Learning Systems

To: Brick Steller

From:

Lisa Corbitt

Fox: 435-564-6670

Tel:

303-375-8251

Fax:

303-373-4600

E-mail:

lisa.a.corbitt@power.alstom.com

Date:

2-24-03

N° of pages: 2 Subject: Quotation / 3/3652

Attached for your review is the subject quotation as requested.

Please feel free to call with any questions you may have.

Thankyou,

Lisa Corbitt

Ε

MIDWEST

ROCKY MOUNTAIN

The information contained in this facsimile message and any attached document is intended for the personal and confidential use of the designated recipient named above. If the reader of this message is NOT the intended recipient, you have received this document in error and are asked to please immediately notify us by telephone collect. Thank you.

ALSTOM Power Inc. 2000 Day Hill Road Windsor, CT 06095-0500 www alstom com

ALSTOM Power Inc.

***** OUOTATION *******

Boiler2and Environmental Plant Services Division

AURORA, CO

80011

ALSTOM QUOTATION: 01313652

TELEPHONE: 303-375-8251

DATED: 02-20-03

SUPPLEMENT: 001

MATL SVCS ADMINISTRATOR: L A CORBITT

SALESMAN: F M HESS

YOUR INQUIRY NO: VERB

REQ/REL:

DATED: 02-03-03

SHIP TO:

CLIENT: INTERMOUNTAIN POWER AGENCY 850 W. BRUSH WELLMAN ROAD

INTERMOUNTAIN POWER CO. 850 W. BRUSH WELLMAN ROAD

DELTA, UT

84624 9546 DELTA, UT

84624 9546

CONTRACTS: B&WUT10007

PRICES QUOTED ARE VALID FOR ORDERS RECEIVED BY SELLER BY 04-04-03

****************** ITEM QUANTITY PART NUMBER/ LEAD UNIT EXTENDED NUMBER CLIENT STOCK NUMBER WEEKS PRICE PRICE

\$24920.00

\$24920.00

ADVANCED STATIC CLASSIFIER FOR MPS 89G INCLUDING CONE EXTENSION AND GANGED CLASSIFIER SHAFTS REUSE EXISTING CONE

EST UNIT WEIGHT:

EST POINT/SHIPMENT: CONCORDIA, KS

PROVIDING A COMPLETE PORTFOLIO OF BOILER AND ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCTS AND SERVICES FOR ALL EQUIPMENT BRANDS

FEEDER EQUIPMENT PULVERIZERS FUEL PIPING BURNER SYSTEMS
PRESSURE PARTS FABRICATED PRODUCTS ASH HANDLING PLANT GEARBOXES FEEDER EQUIPMENT OUTAGE PLANNING CONDITION ASSESSMENTS FIELD SERVICES INVENTORY MANAGEMENT COMPONENT REBUILDS REGIONAL SERVICE CENTERS

> VISIT OUR WEBSITE AT WWW.SERVICE.POWER.ALSTOM.COM

THE PRICING ON THIS QUOTATION IS BASED ON THE QUANTITY OF EACH ITEM. ANY CHANGE IN QUANTITY MAY NECESSITATE A CHANGE IN PRICE.

TOTAL PRICE: \$24920.00

FINAL PAGE

PAGE 1

SUBJECT TO THE CONDITIONS OF SALE ON THE FACE AND REVERSE SIDE HEREOF. ANY ADDITIONAL OR DIFFERENT TERMS ARE REJECTED UNLESS AGREED TO IN WRITING, PRICES ARE FOR B. SHIPPING PIONT FREIGHT COLLECT UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED HEREIN PRICES ARE EACH NET UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. TERMS OF PAYMENT NET 30 DAYS UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED HEREIN NO CASH DISCOUNTS ALLOWED ALL PRICES SUBJECT TO CORRECTION FOR ERROR.

NOTE. The land weeks listed above reflect our current estimated schedule(s). Any tlems with lead times of 5 weeks or less are normally carried in stock and are subject to prior sale. Firm ship dates will be developed and acknowledged after receipt of your order Individual prices shown are valid for corresponding quantities and lead times shown. Any change in quantity or reduction of lead time may

Form ID - C_O_S_Dom_Front_Alstom.doc - Rev 01/10/02

MEMORANDUM

INTERMOUNTAIN POWER SERVICE CORPORATION

TO: George W. Cross Page <u>1</u> of <u>2</u>

FROM: Dennis K. Killian

DATE: November 3, 2003

SUBJECT: Approval to Install an Alstom Static Classifier

We recommend installing an individual static classifier manufactured by Alstom, Inc. into a pulverizer for test purposes. Should the test prove that the classifier is beneficial, additional classifiers would be purchased and installed in the remaining pulverizers.

The adjustability of the Alstom Advance Static Classifier (ASC) provides for good fineness control of the pulverizer and is expected to improve wear, LOI and capacity. The ASC will be installed in a pulverizer with an existing set of rotating throats.

The past structural concerns with the rotating throats has been addressed with the use of weldable throats. With the anticipated increase in mill capacity of %5 to %10 with rotating throats, the addition of the ASC is warranted.

The proposed agreement with Alstom Inc., is attached. The significant terms of that proposed agreement, are summarized as follows:

- 1) Install, for testing purposes, one Alstom static classifier.
- Run a performance test on the classifier for comparison with the predicted mill performance levels provided by Alstom. .
- 3) Should the classifiers pass the performance hurdle mentioned above, IPSC will purchase the classifer for \$17,500 FOB from Alstom.
- 4) IPSC then has the option to purchase additional classifiers, for the other remaining pulverizers, at a price of \$24,920.

Fabrication and delivery of the Alstom classifier is quoted as 8 weeks. IPSC would install and test the classifier at the earliest opportunity.

Please sign this form below for permission to proceed with this project. Contact Phil Hailes at ext. 6438 with comments or questions.

George W. Cross President and Chief Operations Officer

Attachment

<u>JOB NO</u>: IGS03 W.O. # 23048

TITLE: Alstom Static Classifier for MPS 89 Mills

<u>DESCRIPTION</u>: Purchase and install adjustable static classifiers for all of the

pulverizers.

<u>JUSTIFICATION</u>: ECONOMIC

RATE OF RETURN: 73 %

PAYBACK PERIOD: 1.41 years

BENEFIT/COST RATIO: 5.88

ECONOMIC LIFE: 10 years PV SAVINGS: \$3,075,749

SALVAGE VALUE: \$0

ADDITIONAL DETAIL:

The adjustability of the static classifier will provided for improved fineness control. In conjunction with the use of rotating throats, it is expected that mill component life will likewise improve with the improved fineness control.

The expected savings alone from the improved life of mill throats can be used to justify this project. The savings are calculated from the combined use of the classifier and rotating throats. This combination greatly improved throat life (conservatively, a 5 times life improvement).

Additional savings, not included in the calculations, can be expected due to the improved fineness and the subsequent decrease in LOI's. This would lead to additional sales of flyash due to lower levels of LOI.

A 10- year economic life of the classifier has been used for the savings calculations.

COST ESTIMATE:

	<u>20</u>	<u>003-2004</u>	<u> 20</u>	<u>2004-2005</u>		
Engineering Labor	\$		\$	0		
IPSC Labor	\$	115,200	\$	115,200		
Contractor Labor	\$	0	\$	0		
Material	\$	_200,000	\$	200,000		
Job Total	\$	315,200	\$	315,200		

ALTERNATIVES:

EFFECT OF DEFERRAL:

No improvement in fineness control.

PROJECT HISTORY:

A single Alstom static classifier, will initially be purchased to confirm the viability of this component in our facility.

IGS03 - XXX Alstom Static Classifier Economic Justification Calculations



Initial Capital Expenditures w/Project (-\$)

Initial Capital Savings w/Project (+\$)
Total Initial Capital Savings or Costs w/Project (+/-\$)

\$ (630,400) \$ (630,400)

This is the cost of completing the capital project. Outgoing money is negative.

This is the immediate (Time = 0) savings that the capital project will create. Incoming (i.e. saved) money is positive.

This is the net gain/loss of money at Time = 0, if the capital project is completed

Annual Expected Maintenance Expenses w/Project (-\$) Annual Maintenance/Operations Expenses w/o Project (-\$) Annual Maintenance Savings w/Project (+/-\$)

\$ (446,400) \$ 446,400

This is the annual maintenance costs that are expected after the capital project is completed. This is the annual maintenance costs that are occuring without the capital project.

This is the annual net gain or loss of money if the project is completed

O & M Escalation (%) Cost of Capital (%)



Breakdown of the Values Used in the Above Calculations

Initial Capital Expenditures w/Project Engineering Labor IPSC Labor

Contract Labor Material

Total



\$14,400 = (3 weeks)(3 men)(\$40/hr)

\$25,000 Stated cost of classifier by Aistom

Initial Capital Savings w/Project

Annual Expected Maintenance Expenses w/Project (-\$)

40,000 Estimate high at \$5,000 per mill per yr to maintain the classifier

\$30,400 = 4(\$57,000)/7 5 \$57,000 = \$30,000 + \$27,000

Annual Maintenance/Operations Expenses w/o Project

Reduced throat wear savings



\$30,000 is general throat cost \$27,000 is estimated labor cost to install a new throat 4 is the est number of saved throat changeouts in a 75 year period. This drives to an annual savings of \$30,400 in throat

Downtime Saved Not Determined

Saved

Capital at Time = 0

	Time Period		Capital	Р	V Capital	Annual Maint Sav	ings w/Esc	PV	Maint Costs
	0	\$	(630,400)	\$	(630,400)				
	1					\$	446,400	\$	420,973
	2					\$	459,792	\$	408,905
	3					\$	473,586	\$	397,182
	4					\$	487,793	\$	385,795
	5					\$	502,427	\$	374,735
	6					\$	517,500	\$	363,992
	7					\$	533,025	\$	353,557
	8					\$	549,016	\$	343,421
	9					\$	565,486	\$	333,576
10 Year Life of Project	10					\$	582,451	\$	324,013
Present Value Totals		-	-					н	

Internal Ra 建设 機関機

MEMORANDUM

INTERMOUNTAIN POWER SERVICE CORPORATION

TO:

George W. Cross

Page <u>1</u> of <u>2</u>

FROM:

Dennis K. Killian

DATE:

November 3, 2003

SUBJECT:

Approval to Install an Alston Static Classifier

We recommend installing an individual static classifier manufactured by Alstom, Inc. into a pulverizer for test purposes. Should the test prove that the classifier is beneficial, additional classifiers would be purchased and installed in the remaining pulverizers.

mil capacity will capacity who the work The adjustability of the Alstom Advance Static Classifier (ASC) provides for good fineness control of the pulverizer and is expected to improve wear, LOI and capacity. The ASC will be installed in a pulverizer with an existing set of rotating throats.

The proposed agreement with Alstom Inc., is attached. The significant terms of that proposed agreement, are summarized as follows:

- 1) Install, for testing purposes, one Alstom static classifier.
- Run a performance test on the classifier for comparison with the predicted mill performance levels provided by Alstom. .
- 3) Should the classifiers pass the performance hurdle mentioned above, IPSC will purchase the classifer for \$17,500 FOB from Alstom.
- 4) IPSC then has the option to purchase additional classifiers, for the other remaining pulverizers, at a price of \$24,920.

Fabrication and delivery of the Alstom classifier is quoted as 8 weeks. IPSC would install and test the classifier at the earliest opportunity.

Please sign this form below for permission to proceed with this project. Contact Phil Hailes at ext. 6438 with comments or questions.

George W. Cross

President and Chief Operations Officer

Attachment

IGS03 - XXX Alstom Static Classifier Economic Justification Calculations

Summary PV of Proje \$1,535,290 Payback Po Total Retur Internal Ra

Droft

Initial Capital Expenditures w/Project (-\$)
Initial Capital Savings w/Project (+\$)
Total Initial Capital Savings or Costs w/Project (+/-\$)

\$ (630,400) \$ (630,400)

This is the cost of completing the capital project Outgoing money is negative.

This is the immediate (Time = 0) savings that the capital project will create, Incoming (i.e. saved) money is positive. This is the net gain/loss of money at Time = 0, if the capital project is completed.

Annual Expected Maintenance Expenses w/Project (-\$)
Annual Maintenance/Operations Expenses w/o Project (-\$)

Annual Maintenance Savings w/Project (+/-\$)

\$ (486,400) \$ 486,400

This is the annual maintenance costs that are expected after the capital project is completed. This is the annual maintenance costs that are occuring without the capital project.

This is the annual net gain or loss of money if the project is completed.

O & M Escalation (%) Cost of Capital (%)



Breakdown of the Values Used in the Above Calculations

Initial Capital Expenditures w/Project Engineering Labor IPSC Labor

Contract Labor

Total



\$14,400 = (3 weeks)(3 men)(\$40/hr)

\$25,000 Stated cost of classifier by Aistorn

Initial Capital Savings w/Project

Annual Expected Maintenance Expenses w/Project (-\$)
Consider No Change __

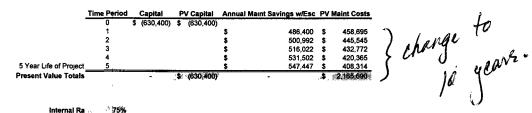
Annual Maintenance/Operations Expenses w/o Project Reduced throat wear savings

. armal expersel. \$30,400 = 4(\$57,000)/7 5 \$57,000 = \$30,000 + \$27,000 \$30,000 is general throat cost \$27,000 is estimated labor cost to install a new throat 4 is the est number of saved throat changeouts in a 7 5 year period. This drives to an annual savings of \$30,400 in throat changeouts.

Downtime Saved Not Determined

\$ 486,400

Capital at Time = 0



75% Internal Ra ... Guess

N \Current\Major Projects\Economic Calculations\iGS03 - XXX Alstom Static ClassifierPJH xls 11/10/2003 10 16 AM

JOB NO:

IGS03

W.O. # 23048

TITLE:

Alstom Static Classifier for MPS 89 Mills

DESCRIPTION:

Purchase and install adjustable static classifiers for all of the

pulverizers.

JUSTIFICATION:

ECONOMIC

<u>RATE OF RETURN</u>:

75 %

PAYBACK PERIOD:

1.3 years

BENEFIT/COST RATIO:

3.44

ECONOMIC LIFE:

5 years

PV SAVINGS:

\$1,535,290

SALVAGE VALUE:

le 10 years.

\$0

ADDITIONAL DETAIL:

The adjustability of the static classifier will provided for improved fineness control. In conjunction with the use of rotating throats, it is expected that mill component life will likewise improve with the improved fineness control.

The expected savings alone from the improved life of mill throats can be used to justify this project. The savings are calculated from the combined use of the classifier and rotating throats. This combination greatly improved throat life (conservatively, a 5 times life improvement).

Additional savings, not included in the calculations, can be expected due to the improved fineness and the subsequent decrease in LOI's. This would lead to additional sales of flyash due to lower levels of LOI.

A conservative 5 year economic life of the classifier has been used for the savings calculations.

C. Ch. 2. The Control of the Control

COST ESTIMATE:

	<u>20</u>	<u>003-2004</u>	<u>2004-2005</u>		
Engineering Labor	\$		\$	0	
IPSC Labor	\$	115,200	\$	115,200	
Contractor Labor	\$	0	\$	0	
Material	\$	_200,000	\$	200,000	
Job Total	\$	315,200	\$	315,200	

ALTERNATIVES:

EFFECT OF DEFERRAL:

No improvement in fineness control.

PROJECT HISTORY:

A single Alstom static classifier, will initially be purchased to confirm the viability of this component in our facility.

INTERMOUNTAIN POWER SERVICE CORPORATION	Date: November	r 3, 2003
REQUISITION FOR CAPITAL EQUIPMENT	Req./PA No:	
PURCHASE AUTHORIZATION FOR EXPENSE ITEMS	P.O. No:	
	Vendor:	
Purpose of Materials, Supplies or Services:	Terms:	
Alstom Static Classifier for Pulverizer Installation and Test.	FOB:	
	Ship Via:	
	Conf. To:	
Suggested Vendor: Alstom Inc Acco	ount No. <u>SGX-402-</u>	-102
	Order No.	
	ect No.	
Description Seller or Qty Unit Noun Adjective Catalog # Manufacturer	Unit Cost	Extension
1 ea Classifier, Alstom Static	\$17,500.00	\$17,500.00
This is an adjustable classifier to improve		
fineness control in the pulverizers. This		
single unit is intended as a test component to		
verify performance. If performance is adequate,		
classifiers for all other mills will be purchased		
with a subsequent requisition.		
		-
TOTAL ESTIMATED COST		\$17,500.00
Remarks:		
		·
Delivery requested by [Date] 01-01-04 Originator Phi	<u> I Hailes</u>	
Dept. Mgr/Supt. Date Station Manager Date	Operating Agent	Date

I	IP12
•	0026
	672

	_							
CREW:	81 WORK ORDER TYPE: MOI	DIFICATIONS		04-23048-0	ISSUE DATE 11/10/03	Page 1 Of	: 1	
_	nator : JILL GRIFFITHS	Schedule Date			Date Completed:	Failur	re Code:	
Plann Drawı	er : ALAN DEWSNUP ng No : 1SGA-M2063D	Priority Clearance	: 3A : NO		Completed By :	Signat	ture :	
	No/Cat: 1SGAA 0	Tag Request Text ID	:		Aggented By			
Shutde		Frequency		SCHEDULED	Accepted By :	Signat	cure :	
Ref N		Last Reading				** D	Delay Codes Legend *	*
		_		J			Sp T=Tag TL=Too	
							Time Daily **	Delays
Step	Job Scope		MN DY	Safety and Addition	nal Information	Emp No Date	Hours	Code/Hrs
1	ENGINEERING WO TO EVALUAT		1 1					
	CLASSIFIER AS MEANS IN MI	ILL PERFORMANCE						
	IMPROVEMENT.							
	SYNOPSIS:							
	EVALUATE COSTS AND PERFOR	RMANCE ISSUES TO						
	JUSTIFY ALSTOM STATIC CLA	ASSIFIER FOR THE						
	PULV'S.							
	FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	ON CONTACT:						
	PHIL HAILES							
	DALE HURD							
	ALAN DEWSNUP							
								
						······································		

						** IMPO	RTANT NOTICE **	
							BLE FOR YOUR OWN SAF	ETY AND MUST
							REQUIRED PPE IS WORN	
							F. IF YOU HAVE ANY	
						CONCERNING THE WO	ORK RULES, SAFETY CO	UES, UR

Job Feedback/Historical Notes:



REQUIRED PPE, PLEASE CONTACT YOUR SUPERVISOR.

Gentlemen,

Thanks very much for your time last Thursday. Attached is copy of the slide presentation for your files

(See attached file: Alstom Presentation 1-23-03.ppt)

I reviewed the performance of the MPS 89G with the data that was provided. Theoretically, the mill can grind 65 tons/hr at 48 HGI and 70% through 200. This assumes the mill is in good condition. As the coal gets harder and grindability drops, the mill capacity is reduced.

(Embedded image moved to file: pic09492.pcx)

Worn grinding components will further reduce the mill capacity.

This is the theoretical capacity. The MPS 89G is not a normal mill design and may not perform to the theoretical curves. It is an uprated MPS 89N. The air flow, tire size and table speed were increased. The table geometry was changed, but the table diameter was not increased. Table diameter is a primary factor in mill capacity so the MPS 89G is odd in this respect.

For reference, I have attached Alstom's capacity curves for the MPS 89G.

(See attached file: MPS89G Performance.xls)

Alstom will prepare a quotation for an Advanced Static Classifier. If there are any other questions or upgrades that you require, please don't hesitate to call or e-mail.

Regards Peter 860 - 285 - 3249

<peter.l.stanwicks@power.alstom.com>

To:

Phil Hailes < Phil-H@ipsc.com>

Date:

10/27/2003 2:38:42 PM

Subject:

Re: IPP, Coal Down Spout 24"

Phil,

Thanks for the dimension. We'll proceed with that.

Peter

Phil Hailes < Phil-H@ipsc.com>

10/27/03 04:34 PM

To: Peter L. Stanwicks/USWIN01/Power/ALSTOM@GA

CC:

Subject:

IPP, Coal Down Spout 24"

Peter,

The coal down spout in our MPS 89 mills is 24" ID. I measured it myself.

Phil

CONFIDENTIALITY: This e-mail and any attachments are confidential and may be privileged. If you are not a named recipient, please notify the sender immediately and do not disclose the contents to another person, use it for any purpose or store or copy the information in any medium.

<peter.l.stanwicks@power.alstom.com>

To: Date: <phil-h@ipsc.com>
9/29/2003 8:44:28 AM

Subject:

Advanced Static Classifier Prototype Proposal

Attached is Alstom's latest proposal for the Advanced Static Classifier. We offer the prototype for no initial cost. If it performs according to predictions, Intermountain pays the introductory price for the first classifier. The details are provided in the attached proposal.

Due to the tight schedule, Alstom requests a reply by October 10. We started detail design in order to meet the delivery date.

We look forward to working with Intermountain Power on the project. If there are any questions regarding this proposal, please don't hesitate to call me (860-285-3249) or e-mail

Thanks Peter

CONFIDENTIALITY: This e-mail and any attachments are confidential and may be privileged. If you are not a named recipient, please notify the sender immediately and do not disclose the contents to another person, use it for any purpose or store or copy the information in any medium.

CC: <jim-n@ipsc.com>, <alan-d@ipsc.com>, <dale-h@ipsc.com>, <gary-j@ipsc.com>,

- <matt.pevarnik@power.alstom.com>, <frank.szela@power.alstom.com>,
- <steven.l.shumway@power.alstom.com>, <don.maurer@power.alstom.com>,
- <fred.hess@power.alstom.com>

<peter.l.stanwicks@power.alstom.com>

To:

"Phil Hailes" < Phil-H@ipsc.com>

Date:

1/29/2003 7:52:44 AM

Subject:

Re: Thanks

Phil.

Just to let you know, I sent about six papers on mill and classifier performance. I sent them regular mail so you should have them in about a week. They are from the Bureau of Mines, conferences and universities. They tend towards the theoretical side, but there is some useful stuff.

Steve has made arrangements to get you a Combustion Engineering book. It may take a couple weeks to get it shipped out.

Let me know if you don't get this stuff.

Any questions, just call or e-mail

Peter

CONFIDENTIALITY: This e-mail and any attachments are confidential and may be privileged. If you are not a named recipient, please notify the sender immediately and do not open any attachments hereto, disclose the contents of this e-mail or the attachments if any thereto, to another person, use it for any purpose or store or copy the information in any medium.

<peter.l.stanwicks@power.alstom.com>

To:

"Phil Hailes" < Phil-H@ipsc.com>, < Aaron-n@ipsc.com>, < jon-f@ipsc.com>,

<alan-d@ipsc.com>

Date:

1/29/2003 7:39:44 AM

Subject:

Mill Performance

Gentlemen.

Thanks very much for your time last Thursday. Attached is copy of the slide presentation for your files

(See attached file: Alstom Presentation 1-23-03.ppt)

I reviewed the performance of the MPS 89G with the data that was provided. Theoretically, the mill can grind 65 tons/hr at 48 HGI and 70% through 200. This assumes the mill is in good condition. As the coal gets harder and grindability drops, the mill capacity is reduced.

(Embedded image moved to file: pic09492.pcx)

Worn grinding components will further reduce the mill capacity.

This is the theoretical capacity. The MPS 89G is not a normal mill design and may not perform to the theoretical curves. It is an uprated MPS 89N. The air flow, tire size and table speed were increased. The table geometry was changed, but the table diameter was not increased. Table diameter is a primary factor in mill capacity so the MPS 89G is odd in this respect.

For reference, I have attached Alstom's capacity curves for the MPS 89G.

(See attached file: MPS89G Performance.xls)

Alstom will prepare a quotation for an Advanced Static Classifier. If there are any other questions or upgrades that you require, please don't hesitate to call or e-mail.

Regards Peter 860 - 285 - 3249

CONFIDENTIALITY: This e-mail and any attachments are confidential and may be privileged. If you are not a named recipient, please notify the sender immediately and do not open any attachments hereto, disclose the contents of this e-mail or the attachments if any thereto, to another person, use it for any purpose or store or copy the information in any medium.

CC:

<steven.l.shumway@power.alstom.com>

<peter.l.stanwicks@power.alstom.com>

To:

"Phil Hailes" < Phil-H@ipsc.com>

Date:

1/9/2003 8:25:02 AM

Subject:

Re: Air Velocity Calculations

Hi Phil,

We use the simple flow equation

air mass flow = density x area x velocity

rearranging and solving for velocity

velocity = air mass flow/area/density

For air mass flow, we use the standard 255,000 lb/hr or 70.8 lb/s. If you have actual measured air mass flow, it can be used. We use the air density corrected for temperature. The density will be about 0.055 to .045 lb/ft3 depending on the inlet temperature.

The area is a little more complicated. We use the open area of the throat that is perpendicular to the flow. In other words, take a perpendicular from one vane to the next and that is the throat opening in that direction. Use the inside diameter and outside diameters to get the radial dimension of the port. Multiply the vane to vane dimension by the radial dimension to get the area of each port. Multiply each port area by the number of ports to get the total area. For your cast ports (part number 6012261), I calculate 7.51 ft2 for the total area

Using an air mass flow of 70.8 lb/s, an average density of 0.050 lb/ft3 and an area of 7.51 ft2, I get 188 ft/s velocity.

One thing that I thought of after our meeting is air flow. We talked about some mills wearing more quickly than others. Has the air flow control been checked lately? High velocity will wear parts exponentially. I was just at a plant where they found the air flow on some mills was 25-50% high.

Steve Shumway working with Alan to arrange another meeting on 1/23. We can discuss in more detail. If you have any questions before then, don't hesitate to e-mail or call

Regards Peter 860-285-3249

CONFIDENTIALITY: This e-mail and any attachments are confidential and may be privileged. If you are not a named recipient, please notify the sender immediately and do not open any attachments hereto, disclose the contents of this e-mail or the attachments if any thereto, to another person, use it for any purpose or store or copy the information in any medium.

<steven.l.shumway@power.alstom.com>

To:

<jim-n@ipsc.com>
9/25/2003 10:42:04 AM

Date: Subject:

Advanced Static Classifiers

James,

Thank you for the time to meet on Tuesday. I have communicated our discussion to Peter Stanwicks and Company. To summarize our discussion, so we are all on the same page;

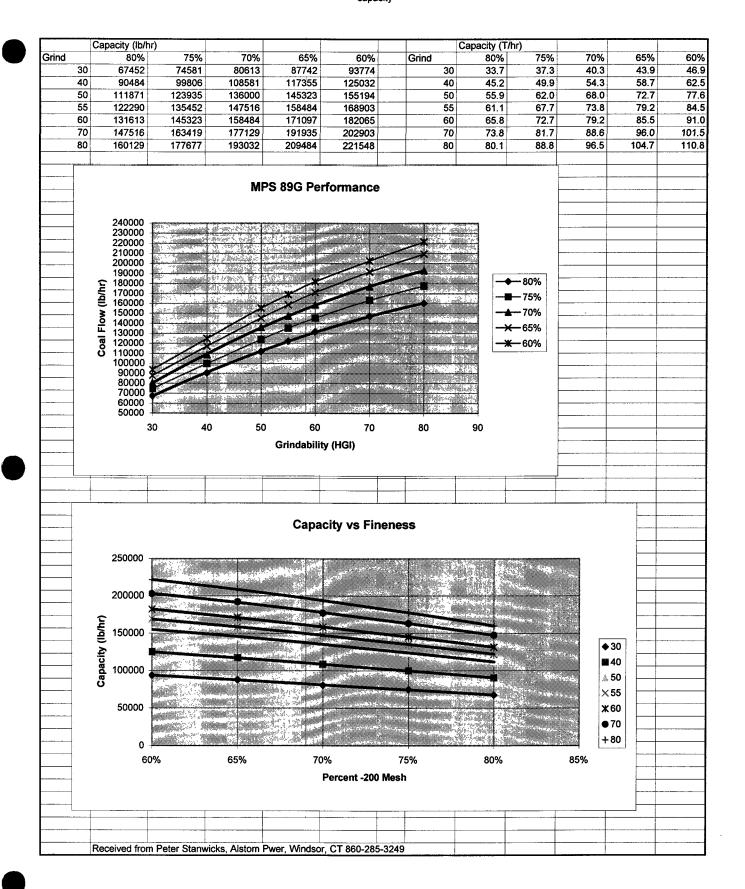
- 1. Alstom is to provide a proposal to you, for the supply, installation, and performance criteria of the Alstom Static Classifiers to most likely be installed into your "D" Mill. Alstom (Peter Stanwicks and Don Mauer) to negotiate an agreed contract.
- 2. IPSC desires equipment to be delivered to the plant site on or near the middle of November, 2003, with the intent to install the Classifier prior to the Thanksgiving Holidays.
- 3. IPSC to monitor and document testing results throughout December/January timeframe (whatever is agreed upon). Compensation/settlement of payment will take place soon after the agreed testing period, and if successful, IPSC will pursue putting additional Alstom Classifiers into the 2004 budget.

NOTE: As you are aware, this is an extremely agressive time table to achieve these goals. Our standard lead times for this equipment is 10-12 weeks. We are only 7 weeks from desired delivery date. Peter has already put things in motion in order to make this happen. The project negotiations between yourselves and Alstom will need to take place at an accelerated rate. Please call me if I can help, otherwise, I will step back while you and Peter get things worked out. Thank you again for this opportunity.

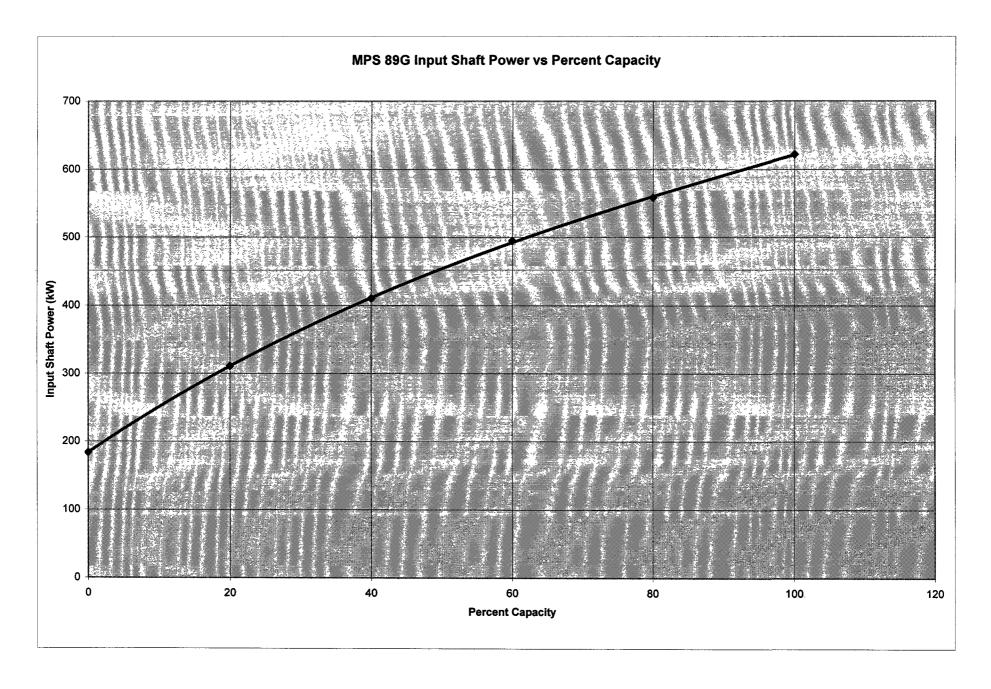
Steve Shumway

CONFIDENTIALITY: This e-mail and any attachments are confidential and may be privileged. If you are not a named recipient, please notify the sender immediately and do not disclose the contents to another person, use it for any purpose or store or copy the information in any medium

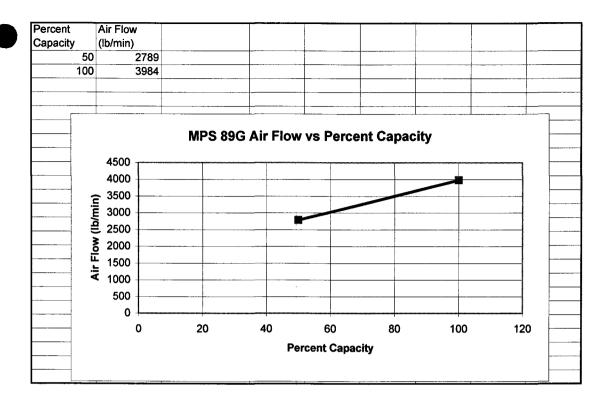
CC: <peter.l.stanwicks@power.alstom.com>, <don.maurer@power.alstom.com>, <matt.pevarnik@power.alstom.com>, <fred.hess@power.alstom.com>, <dale-h@ipsc.com>, <phil-h@ipsc.com>, <alan-d@ipsc.com>

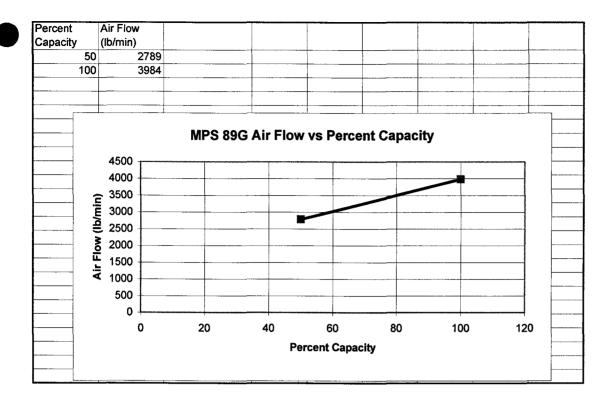


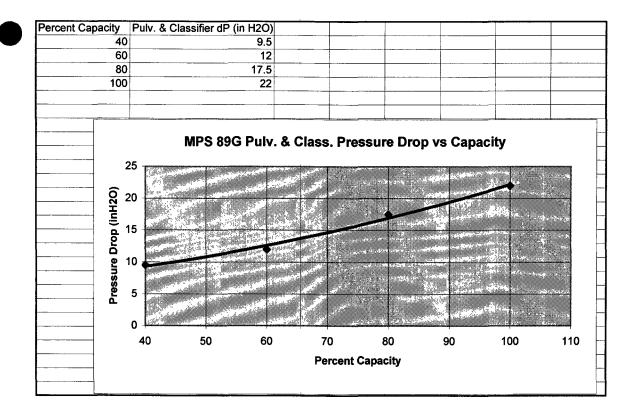


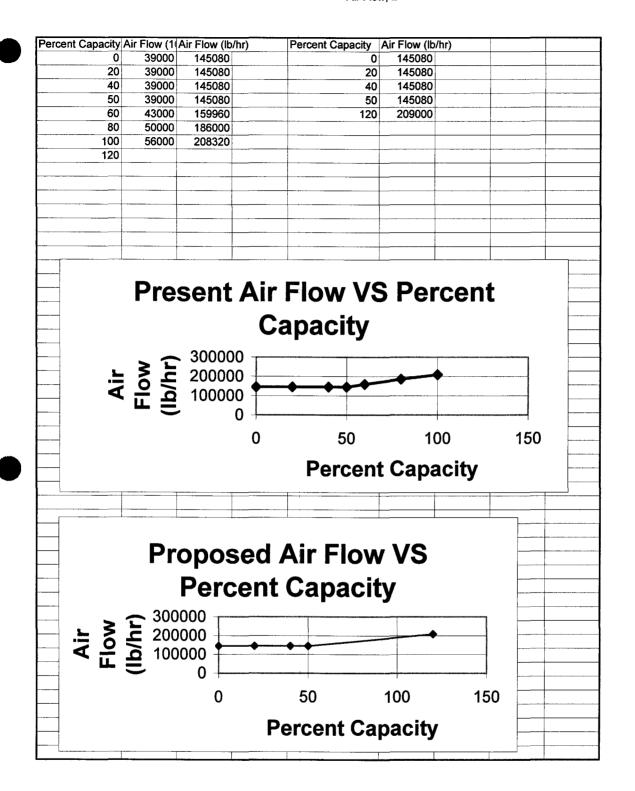


Page 1









JOB NO: IGS04 W.O. # 23048

TITLE: Alstom Static Classifier and Coal Feed Tube Extensions

for (16) MPS 89 Mills

<u>DESCRIPTION</u>: Purchase and install adjustable static classifiers and coal feed

tube extensions for all of the pulverizers.

<u>JUSTIFICATION</u>: ECONOMIC

RATE OF RETURN: 17 %
PAYBACK PERIOD: 5.2 years
BENEFIT/COST RATIO: 1.6

ECONOMIC LIFE: 10 years PV SAVINGS: \$486,401 SALVAGE VALUE: \$0

ADDITIONAL DETAIL:

This project consists of installation of and adjustable static classifier and coal feed tube extension.

The adjustability of the static classifier will provide for improved fineness control. In conjunction with the use of rotating throats, it is expected that mill component life will likewise improve with the improved fineness control.

The expected savings from the improved life of mill throats has been used to justify this project. The savings are calculated from the combined use of the classifier and rotating throats. This combination greatly improved throat life (conservatively, a 5 times life improvement). The use of the classifier is necessitated because of the improved fineness needed with use of the rotating throats.

Additional savings can be expected due to the improved fineness and the consequential decrease in LOI's. This would lead to additional sales of flyash due to lower levels of LOI.

The coal feed tube extensions incorporate an extension of the feed tube and the pulverizer classifier down spouts. This will eliminate the need for the swing gates within the pulverizer. This will prevent the decreased fineness that occurs when the swing gates are caught in the open position, or otherwise fail.

This justification is based upon eliminating a scenario (stuck or missing swing gates) that causes decreased fineness and subsequent increased LOI's. The costs were determined from the lost sales of flyash, due to the higher levels of LOI.

A 10- year economic life for the classifier and feed tube has been used for the calculations.

COST ESTIMATE:

	<u>20</u>	003-2004	<u>2004-2005</u>		
Engineering Labor	\$	5,000	\$	0	
IPSC Labor	\$	165,200	\$	165,200	
Contractor Labor	\$	0	\$	0	
Material	\$	_240,000	\$	240,000	
Job Total	\$	410,200	\$	405,200	

ALTERNATIVES:

EFFECT OF DEFERRAL:

No improvement in fineness control and occasional LOI

excursions.

PROJECT HISTORY:

A single Alstom static classifier and coal feed tube extension, will initially be purchased to confirm the

viability of these components in our facility.

IGS04 - XXX Alstom Static Classifier **Economic Justification Calculations**

Summary	
PV of Project Savings	\$486,401
Benefit/Cost Ratio	1.60
Payback Period (YRS)	5.20
Total Return	60%
Internal Rate of Return	17%
Initial Capital Expenditures w/Project (-\$)	\$ (815,400)
Initial Capital Savings w/Project (+\$)	\$ -
Total Initial Capital Savings (or Costs) w/Project (+/-\$)	\$ (815,400)

Annual Expected Maintenance Expenses w/Project (-\$)
Annual Maintenance/Operations Expenses w/o Project (-\$) Annual Maintenance Savings (or Costs) w/Project (+/-\$)

This is the cost of completing the capital project. Outgoing money is negative.

This is the immediate (Time = 0) savings that the capital project will create. Incoming (i.e. saved) money is positive. This is the net gain/loss of money at Time = 0, if the capital project is completed.

This is the annual maintenance costs that are expected after the capital project is completed. This is the annual maintenance costs that are occuring without the capital project This is the annual net gain or loss of money if the project is completed.

O & M Escalation (%) Cost of Capital (%)

Breakdown of the Values Used in the Above Calculations

Initial Capital Expenditures w/Project Static Classifier

Engineering Labor IPSC Labor Contract Labor

Material

\$14,400 = (3 weeks)(3 men)(\$40/hr) Labor to install. (x 16 mills)

\$25,000 Stated cost of (1) classifier by Alstom. (x 16 mills)

Feed Tube Extension Engineering Labor IPSC Labor

Contract Labor Material Total

\$6,250 est labor to install. (x16 mills)

\$5,000 Stated cost of (1) feed tube. (x 16 mills)

Initial Capital Savings w/Project

Annual Expected Maintenance Expenses w/Project (-\$)

Estimate at \$3,000 per mill per yr to maintain the classifier. \$3,000 x 16 Mills = \$48,000

Annual Maintenance/Operations Expenses w/o Project (-\$)

Reduced throat wear savings

\$30,400 = 4(\$57,000)/7.5; \$57,000 = \$30,000 + \$27,000 \$30,000 is general throat cost. \$27,000 is estimated labor cost to install a new throat. 4 is the est. number of saved throat changeouts per unit in a 7.5 year period. This drives to an annual savings of \$30,400 in throat changeouts per unit. 2(\$30,400) = \$60,800

Lost Flyash Sales (Excess LOI)

Downtime Saved Not Determined

Monthly occurrence on each unit:(2 units) (12 months) (400 tons/day)(\$5/ton) (3 days per month excursion and to discover and repair stuck gates) = \$144,000

Capital at Time = 0

	Time Period	Capital	PV Capital	Annual Maint Savings w/Esc	PV	Maint Costs
	0	\$ (815,400)	\$ (815,400)			
	1			\$ 156,800	\$	147,869
	2			\$ 161,504	\$	143,630
	3			\$ 166,349	\$	139,512
	4			\$ 171,340	\$	135,512
	5			\$ 176,480	\$	131,627
	6			\$ 181,774	\$	127,854
	7			\$ 187,227	\$	124,188
	8			\$ 192,844	\$	120,628
	9			\$ 198,630	\$	117,170
10 Year Life of Project	10			\$ 204,588	\$	113,811
Present Value Totals		-	\$ (815,400)	-	\$	1,301,801

8/16/2004 3:15 PM

Internal Rate of Return

JOB NO: IGS04 W.O. # 23048

TITLE: Alstom Static Classifier and Coal Feed Tube Extensions

for (16) MPS 89 Mills

<u>DESCRIPTION</u>: Purchase and install adjustable static classifiers and coal feed

tube extensions for all of the pulverizers.

JUSTIFICATION: ECONOMIC

RATE OF RETURN: 17 % PAYBACK PERIOD: 5.2 years BENEFIT/COST RATIO: 1.6

ECONOMIC LIFE: 10 years PV SAVINGS: \$486,401

SALVAGE VALUE: \$0

ADDITIONAL DETAIL:

This project consists of installation of and adjustable static classifier and coal feed tube extension.

The adjustability of the static classifier will provide for improved fineness control. In conjunction with the use of rotating throats, it is expected that mill component life will likewise improve with the improved fineness control.

The expected savings from the improved life of mill throats has been used to justify this project. The savings are calculated from the combined use of the classifier and rotating throats. This combination greatly improved throat life (conservatively, a 5 times life improvement). The use of the classifier is necessitated because of the improved fineness needed with use of the rotating throats.

Additional savings can be expected due to the improved fineness and the consequential decrease in LOI's. This would lead to additional sales of flyash due to lower levels of LOI.

The coal feed tube extensions incorporate an extension of the feed tube and the pulverizer classifier down spouts. This will eliminate the need for the swing gates within the pulverizer. This will prevent the decreased fineness that occurs when the swing gates are caught in the open position, or otherwise fail.

This justification is based upon eliminating a scenario (stuck or missing swing gates) that causes decreased fineness and subsequent increased LOI's. The costs were determined from the lost sales of flyash, due to the higher levels of LOI.

A 10- year economic life for the classifier and feed tube has been used for the calculations.

COST ESTIMATE:

	<u>20</u>	<u>003-2004</u>	<u> 20</u>	<u>2004-2005</u>		
Engineering Labor	\$	5,000	\$	0		
IPSC Labor	\$	165,200	\$	165,200		
Contractor Labor	\$	0	\$	0		
Material	\$	_240,000	\$	240,000		
Job Total	\$	410,200	\$	405,200		

ALTERNATIVES:

EFFECT OF DEFERRAL:

No improvement in fineness control and occasional LOI

excursions.

PROJECT HISTORY:

A single Alstom static classifier and coal feed tube extension, will initially be purchased to confirm the

viability of these components in our facility.

IGS04 - XXX Alstom Static Classifier

Economic Justification Calculations

Summary PV of Project Savings Benefit/Cost Ratio Payback Period (YRS) Total Return	\$486,401 1.60 5.20 60%	
Internal Rate of Return Initial Capital Expenditures w/Project (-\$) Initial Capital Savings w/Project (+\$) Total Initial Capital Savings (or Costs) w/	\$ -	This is the cost of completing the capital project. Outgoing money is negative. This is the immediate (Time = 0) savings that the capital project will create. Incoming (i.e. saved) money is positive.
Annual Expected Maintenance Expenses Annual Maintenance/Operations Expense Annual Maintenance Savings (or Costs) v	es w/o Project (-\$) \$ (204,800	This is the annual maintenance costs that are occuring without the capital project.
O & M Escalation (%) Cost of Capital (%)	6.04	
Building (III) (III) (III)		

Breakdown of the Values Used in the Above Calculations

Initial Capital Expenditures w/Project Static Classifier

Engineering Labor IPSC Labor Contract Labor Material Total

\$14,400 = (3 weeks)(3 men)(\$40/hr) Labor to install. (x 16 mills)

\$25,000 Stated cost of (1) classifier by Alstom. (x 16 mills)

Feed Tube Extension Engineering Labor IPSC Labor Contract Labor Material Total



\$6,250 est labor to install. (x16 mills)

\$5,000 Stated cost of (1) feed tube. (x 16 mills)

Initial Capital Savings w/Project

None Determined

Annual Expected Maintenance Expenses w/Project (-\$)

Estimate at \$3,000 per mill per yr to maintain the classifier. \$3,000 x 16 Mills = \$48,000

Annual Maintenance/Operations Expenses w/o Project (-\$) Reduced throat wear savings

\$ 60,800

\$30,400 = 4(\$57,000)/7.5; \$57,000 = \$30,000 + \$27,000 \$30,000 is general throat cost. \$27,000 is estimated labor cost to install a new throat. 4 is the est. number of saved throat changeouts per unit in a 7.5 year period. This drives to an annual savings of \$30,400 in throat changeouts per unit. 2(\$30,400) = \$60,800

Lost Flyash Sales (Excess LOI)

Downtime Saved Not Determined

\$ 144,000

Monthly occurrence on each unit:(2 units) (12 months) (400 tons/day)(\$5/ton) (3 days per month excursion and to discover and repair stuck gates) = \$144,000

\$ 204,800

	Capital	at	Time	=	0
--	---------	----	------	---	---

	Time Period	Capital	PV Capital	Annual Maint Say	vings w/Esc	PV	Maint Costs
	0	\$ (815,400	(815,400)				
	1			\$	156,800	\$	147,869
	2			\$	161,504	\$	143,630
	3			\$	166,349	\$	139,512
	4			\$	171,340	\$	135,512
	5			\$	176,480	\$	131,627
	6			\$	181,774	\$	127,854
	7			\$	187,227	\$	124,188
	8			\$	192,844	\$	120,628
	9			\$	198,630	\$	117,170
10 Year Life of Project	10			\$	204,588	\$	113,811
Present Value Totals		-	\$ (815,400)	-		\$	1,301,801

Internal Rate of Return

From:

<steven.l.shumway@power.alstom.com>

To:

<phil-h@ipsc.com>
5/3/2004 3:36:24 PM

Date: Subject:

Visit

Phil,

Sorry I missed you during my visit last week. We tried to track you down but, oh well. I needed to follow up on a couple of items;

- 1. Do you still have some interest in a new coal shutoff/control valve from Alstom. We had talked about this at one time but never did pursue. This would be for your 22" OD coal pipe.
- 2. Classifier update. We have an installation list of where we have installed this classifier on CE mills with test data results. I spoke to Peter Stanwicks just recently and he indicated that they are working with another customer back east, I believe, in putting in a test classifier on an MPS 89 mill. Peter said he didn't know if we wanted to support two tests simultaneously if you were to decide to pursue. I wonder if it would hurt to have an East test and a West test using different coals and operating conditions. Do you guys still want to pursue a test? If the classifier is installed as a regular maintenance item (replacing worn existing classifier) the cost would be very minimal. We will pursue if you have the desire. I will have to do some talking to get Peter to go along with two test sites. Let me know your thoughts.

Steve Shumway, Alstom 801-573-7297

CONFIDENTIALITY: This e-mail and any attachments are confidential and may be privileged. If you are not a named recipient, please notify the sender immediately and do not disclose the contents to another person, use it for any purpose or store or copy the information in any medium.

CC:

<aaron-n@ipsc.com>, <jim-n@ipsc.com>, <alan-d@ipsc.com>

<u>JOB NO</u>: IGS03 W.O. # 23048

TITLE: Alstom Static Classifier for MPS 89 Mills

<u>DESCRIPTION</u>: Purchase and install adjustable static classifiers for all of the

pulverizers.

<u>JUSTIFICATION</u>: ECONOMIC

RATE OF RETURN: 75 %
PAYBACK PERIOD: 1.3 years
BENEFIT/COST RATIO: 3.44

ECONOMIC LIFE: 5 years PV SAVINGS: \$1,535,290

SALVAGE VALUE: \$0

ADDITIONAL DETAIL:

The adjustability of the static classifier will provided for improved fineness control. In conjunction with the use of rotating throats, it is expected that mill component life will likewise improve with the improved fineness control.

The expected savings alone from the improved life of mill throats can be used to justify this project. The savings are calculated from the combined use of the classifier and rotating throats. This combination greatly improved throat life (conservatively, a 5 times life improvement).

Additional savings, not included in the calculations, can be expected due to the improved fineness and the subsequent decrease in LOI's. This would lead to additional sales of flyash due to lower levels of LOI.

A conservative 5 year economic life of the classifier has been used for the savings calculations.

\$391300

COST ESTIMATE:

	<u>20</u>	<u>003-2004</u>	<u>2004-2005</u>			
Engineering Labor	\$		\$	0		
IPSC Labor	\$	115,200	\$	115,200		
Contractor Labor	\$	0	\$	0		
Material	\$	_200,000	\$	200,000		
Job Total	\$(315,200	\$(315,200		

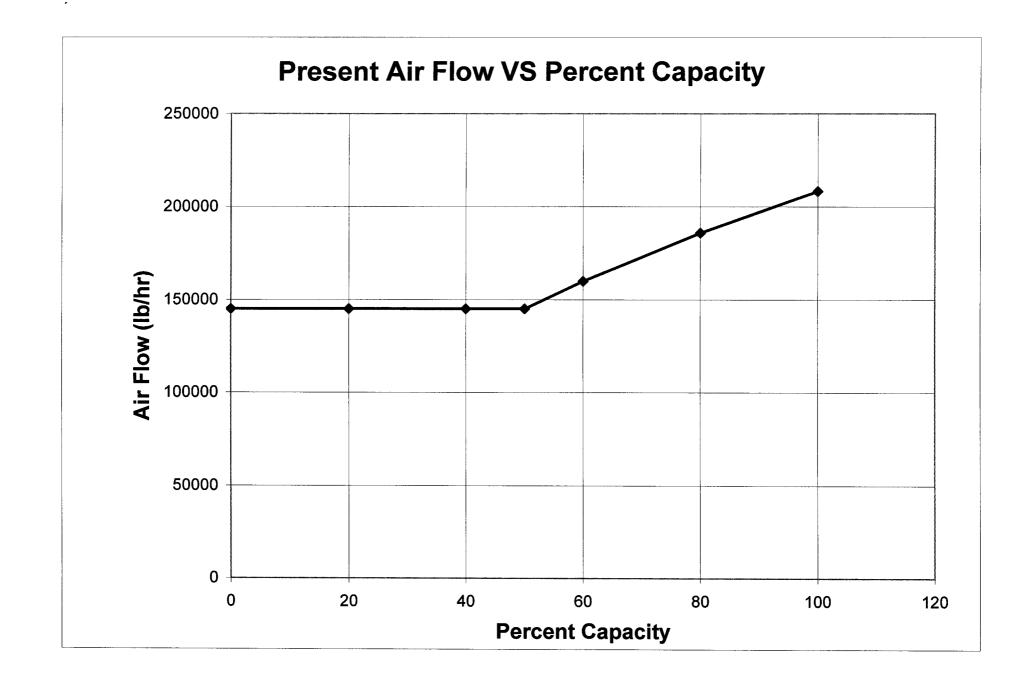
ALTERNATIVES:

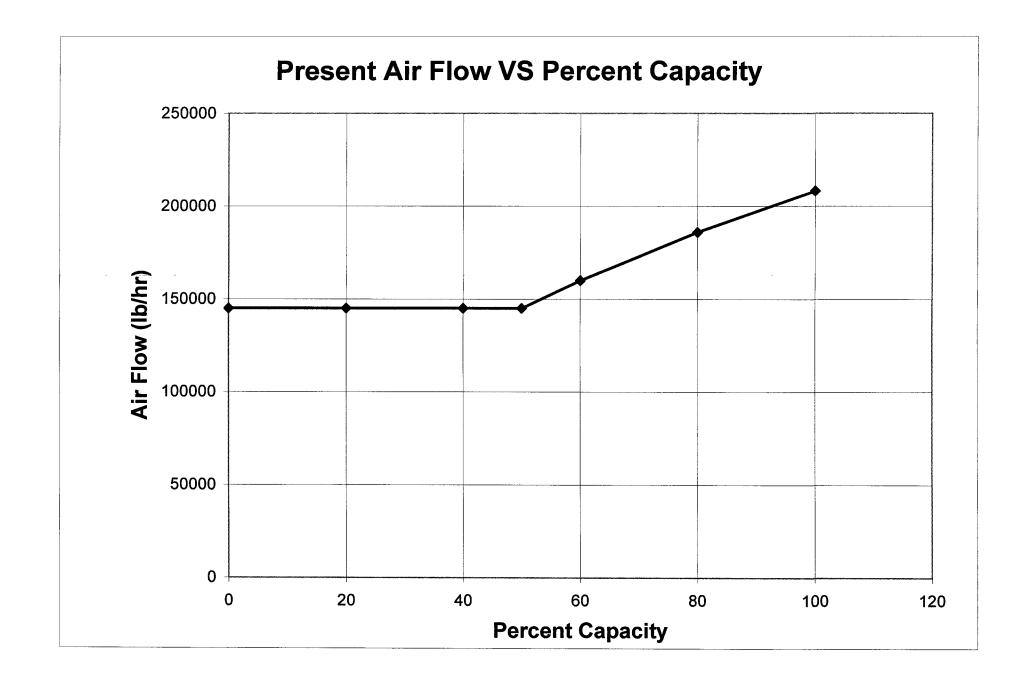
EFFECT OF DEFERRAL:

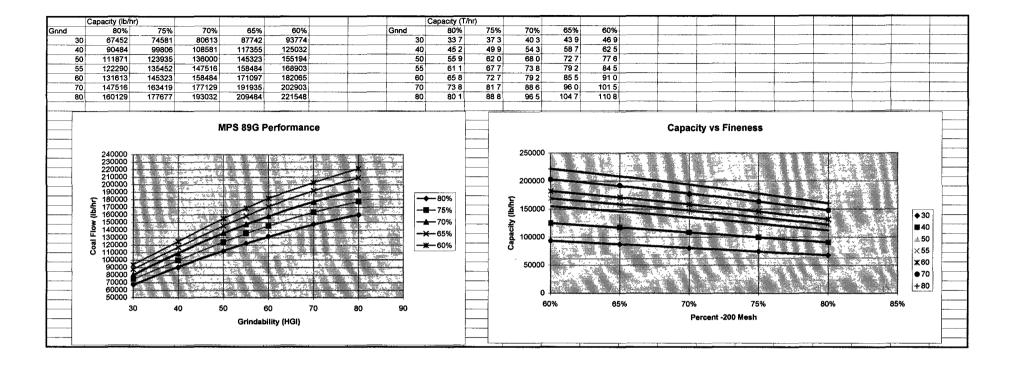
No improvement in fineness control.

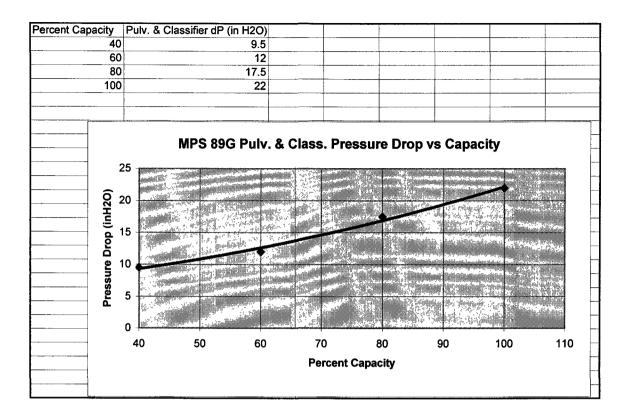
PROJECT HISTORY:

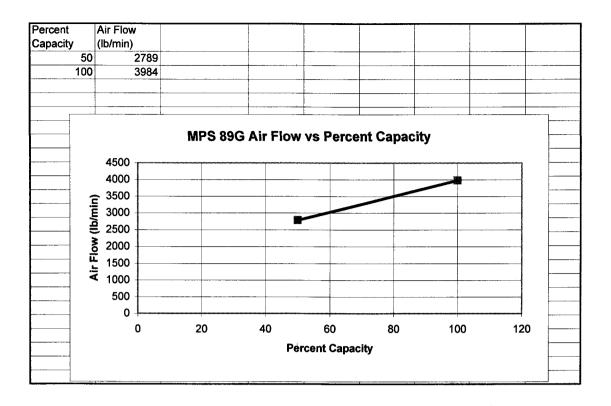
A single Alstom static classifier, will initially be purchased to confirm the viability of this component in our facility.











@PJL SET ECONOMODE=OFF

@PJL SET RET=ON

@PJL SET RESOLUTION=600

From:

<steven.l.shumway@power.alstom.com>

@PJL ENTER LAN

To:

<dale-h@ipsc.com>, <bob-a@ipsc.com>, <alan-d@ipsc.com>, <phil-h@ipsc.com>,

<james-n@ipsc.com>, <ralph-n@ipsc.com>, <albert.a.reckman@power.alstom.com>,

<matt.pevarnik@power.alstom.com>, <peter.l.stanwicks@power.alstom.com>,

<fred.hess@power.alstom.com>

Date:

12/4/2002 3:34:48 PM

Subject:

IPSC Technical Issues

Ralph and All,

I just got off the phone with Peter Stanwicks, our MPS Mill Engineer Specialist at Alstom's corporate headquarters. As you know, we have been addressing a few different issues regarding your MPS 89 Mills. First is an issue of increased wear in your upper throat segments and possibly other areas. Secondly, is the Alstom rotating throat currently being tested. We feel that these issues are "close to the surface" and need to be addressed ASAP. Peter would very much like to come out to your plant and sit down to a technical meeting with those concerned to see if we can begin to resolve some of these issues. There are some additional thoughts pertaining to the rotating throats and ideas that we would like to talk about in addition to doing more research into the unusual wear. Peter recently sent out a letter to you requesting a little more info on the wear to help us better understand what may be happening. Peter has an open schedule for the next couple of weeks and would like to come out sometime prior to the Holidays. Can we get something put together? Give me some dates to consider and we'll get things set up. Alstom is very interested in helping IPP achieve the most optimal operation possible. Thanks for your help and feel free to call me at 801-573-7297.

Regards,

Steve Shumway, Alstom Power

CONFIDENTIALITY: This e-mail and any attachments are confidential and may be privileged. If you are not a named recipient, please notify the sender immediately and do not open any attachments hereto, disclose the contents of this e-mail or the attachments if any thereto, to another person, use it for any purpose or store or copy the information in any medium.

